Hatfield, E., Cacioppo, J., & Rapson, R. L. (1994). *Emotional contagion*. New York: Cambridge University Press. [ISBN: 0-521-44948-0]

The Emotional Contagion Scale (EC)

This is a scale that measures a variety of feelings and behaviors in various situations. There are no right or wrong answers, so try very hard to be completely honest in your answers. Results are *completely confidential*. Read each question and indicate the answers which best applies to you. Please answer each question very carefully. Thank you.

Use the following key:

- **4** *Always* = Always true for me.
- **3** Often = Often true for me.
- 2 Rarely = Rarely true for me.
- 1 *Never* = Never true for me.

1.	It doesn't bother me to be around angry people.	4	3	2	1
2.	I find myself nodding off when I talk with someone who is depressed.	4	3	2	1
3.	I feel tender and gentle when I see a mother and child hugging each other affectionately.	4	3	2	1
4.	Being around depressed people makes me feel depressed.	4	3	2	1
5.	I pay attention to what other people are feeling.	4	3	2	1
6.	I feel alive and vibrant when I am with the one I love.	4	3	2	1
7.	When someone laughs hard, I laugh too.	4	3	2	1
8.	When people hug me affectionately, I get upset and want to back away.	4	3	2	1
9.	I'm very accurate in judging other's people feelings.	4	3	2	1
10.	When I am around people who are angry, I feel angry myself.	4	3	2	1
11.	I find myself clenching my fist when overhearing others quarrel.	4	3	2	1
12.	I wince while observing someone flinching while getting a shot.	4	3	2	1
13.	I'm very sensitive in picking up other's people feelings.	4	3	2	1
14.	I keep a straight face when those around me are laughing hard.	4	3	2	1
15.	Listening to the shrill screams of a terrified child in a dentist's waiting room makes me feel nervous.	4	3	2	1
16.	Even if someone I'm talking with begins to cry, I don't get teary-eyed.	4	3	2	1
17.	When someone paces back and forth, I feel nervous and anxious.	4	3	2	1

18. When someone smiles warmly at me, I smile back and feel happy inside. 4 3 2 1

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KEY:

Items 1, 8, 14, 16 are reversed in scoring. The higher the score, the more susceptible to emotional contagion a person would be said to be.